

## (2,7-Dimethoxynaphthalen-1-yl)(3-nitrophenyl)methanone

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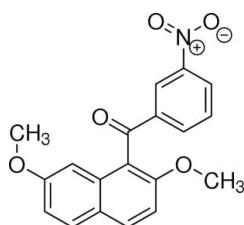
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 193\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.033;  $wR$  factor = 0.090; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.8.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_5$ , has an intramolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}=\text{C}$  hydrogen bond between a naphthalene H atom and the O atom of the carbonyl group. The interplanar angle between the naphthalene ring system and the benzene ring is  $69.59(5)^\circ$ . The dihedral angle between the bridging carbonyl  $\text{C}-\text{C}(=\text{O})-\text{C}$  plane and the naphthalene ring system is  $61.02(6)^\circ$ , which is far larger than that between the bridging carbonyl plane and the benzene ring [ $12.68(7)^\circ$ ]. The nitro group is slightly out of the plane of the benzene ring [ $\text{O}-\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{C}$  torsion angle =  $4.97(17)^\circ$ ]. In the crystal, the packing is mainly stabilized by  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  interactions between an H atom of the benzene ring and an O atom of the nitro group.

### Related literature

For the electrophilic aromatic aroylation of 2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene giving aroylated naphthalene compounds, see: Okamoto & Yonezawa (2009). For the structures of closely related compounds, see: Kato *et al.* (2010); Mitsui *et al.* (2008); Muto *et al.* (2010); Nishijima *et al.* (2010); Watanabe *et al.* (2010).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_5$   
 $M_r = 337.32$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$   
 $a = 8.0568(18)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 17.0634(4)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 11.7660(3)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 94.660(1)^\circ$   
 $V = 1612.15(6)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$   
 $\text{Cu } K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.85\text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 193\text{ K}$   
 $0.55 \times 0.20 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID  
diffractometer  
Absorption correction: numerical  
(*NUMABS*; Higashi, 1999)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.653$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.849$

29060 measured reflections  
2942 independent reflections  
2685 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.090$   
 $S = 1.00$   
2942 reflections

229 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.14\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$             | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C4—H4 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.95         | 2.60               | 3.3150 (15) | 132                  |
| C9—H9 $\cdots$ O1                | 0.95         | 2.56               | 3.0935 (14) | 116                  |
| C17—H17 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>i</sup> | 0.95         | 2.37               | 3.2028 (15) | 146                  |

Symmetry code: (i)  $x - 1, y, z$ .

Data collection: *PROCESS-AUTO* (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: *PROCESS-AUTO*; data reduction: *CrystalStructure* (Rigaku/MSC, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR2004* (Burla *et al.*, 2005); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEPIII* (Burnett & Johnson, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RN2073).

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## **supplementary materials**

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, o2972 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810042819]

### (2,7-Dimethoxynaphthalen-1-yl)(3-nitrophenyl)methanone

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#### Comment

In the course of our study on electrophilic aromatic arylation of 2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene, *peri*-arylnaphthalene compounds have been found to be formed regioselectively with the aid of suitable acidic mediators (Okamoto & Yonezawa, 2009). We have reported the X-ray crystal structures of 1,8-diaroylated 2,7-dimethoxynaphthalenes such as 1,8-bis(4-methylbenzoyl)-2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene (Muto *et al.*, 2010) and 1,8-bis(4-aminobenzoyl)-2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene (Nishijima *et al.*, 2010). In these compounds, the aryl groups are oriented in opposite directions. The benzene rings of the aryl groups are largely out of the plane of the naphthalene ring. Moreover, the ketone carbonyl vectors are out of the planes of the benzene rings and also out of the plane of the naphthalene ring at the same time. The aromatic rings in this type of molecule are assembled with non-coplanar configuration resulting in partial disruption of  $\pi$ -conjugated ring systems. Furthermore, the crystal structures of 1-monoarylated naphthalene compounds, i. e., 1-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene (Mitsui *et al.*, 2008) and (2,7-dimethoxynaphthalen-1-yl)(phenyl)methanone (Kato *et al.*, 2010), also exhibit essentially the same non-coplanar conformation as the 1,8-diaroylated naphthalene compounds. As a part of our continuous studies on the molecular structures of these kinds of homologous molecules, the X-ray crystal structure of title compound, (I), 1-monoarylnaphthalene with a nitro substituent, is discussed in this article.

An ORTEPIII (Burnett & Johnson, 1996) plot of title compound is displayed in Fig. 1. The interplanar angle between the benzene ring (C12–C17) and the naphthalene ring (C1–C10) is 69.59 (5) $^{\circ}$ . The bridging carbonyl plane [C1—C11(=O1)—C12] makes dihedral angles with the naphthalene ring system and the benzene ring, *viz.*, 61.02 (6) $^{\circ}$  [C10—C1—C11—O1 torsion angle = -59.97 (15) $^{\circ}$ ] and 12.68 (7) $^{\circ}$  [O1—C1—C12—C13 torsion angle = -12.50 (17) $^{\circ}$ ]. The interplanar angle and the dihedral angles are slightly larger than those of 1-(4-nitrobenzoyl)-2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene [Watanabe *et al.*, 2010; interplanar angle = 61.97 (5) $^{\circ}$ , dihedral angles = 54.68 (6) and 12.54 (7) $^{\circ}$ ]. On the other hand, both 1-monoarylnaphthalene analogues with a nitro group have a relatively small dihedral angle between the benzene ring and naphthalene ring system compared to other 1-monoarylnaphthalene homologues. This difference is presumably caused by the intramolecular C—H $\cdots$ O=C interaction, which forms a six-membered ring including the carbonyl group and a naphthalene hydrogen atom (Fig. 1 and Table 1). Besides, the nitro group is slightly out of the plane of the benzene ring [O5—N1—C14—C13 torsion angle = 4.97 (17) $^{\circ}$ ].

In the crystal, the molecular packing is stabilized by C—H $\cdots$ O interactions between a hydrogen atom on the benzene ring and a nitro oxygen atom (C17—H17 $\cdots$ O5 = 2.37 Å; Fig. 2 and Table 1). Furthermore, the carbonyl group and the naphthalene ring are connected with a weak C—H $\cdots$ O interaction (C4—H4 $\cdots$ O1 = 2.60 Å).

#### Experimental

To 50 ml flask, 3-nitrobenzoyl chloride (8.8 mmol, 1.63 g), aluminium chloride (9.7 mmol, 1.29 g) and methylene chloride (10 ml) were placed and stirred at 273 K. To the reaction mixture thus obtained, 2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene (4 mmol, 0.75 g) in methylene chloride (10 ml) were added. After the reaction mixture was stirred at 273 K for 24 h, it was poured into ice-cold water (10 ml). The aqueous layer was extracted with CHCl<sub>3</sub> (10 ml  $\times$  3). The combined extracts were washed with 2

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*M* aqueous NaOH followed by washing with brine. The organic layers thus obtained were dried over anhydrous MgSO<sub>4</sub>. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to give a cake. The crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (CHCl<sub>3</sub>). Yellow platelet single crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by crystallization from hexane and chloroform (45% yield).

Spectroscopic Data: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 3.77 [3.766] (3H, s), 3.77 [3.772] (3H, s), 6.87 (1H, d, *J* = 2 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, *J* = 2, 9 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, *J* = 9 Hz), 7.64 (1H, t, *J* = 8 Hz), 7.76 (1H, d, *J* = 9 Hz), 7.94 (1H, d, *J* = 9 Hz), 8.17 (1H, ddd, *J* = 1, 2, 8 Hz), 7.92 (1H, ddd, *J* = 1, 2, 8 Hz), 8.65 (1H, dd, *J* = 1, 2 Hz) p.p.m..

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 55.2, 56.1, 101.7, 109.8, 117.3, 119.7, 124.1, 124.5, 127.4, 129.6, 130.0, 132.3, 133.0, 134.9, 139.7, 148.5, 155.6, 159.3, 195.7 p.p.m..

IR (KBr): 1670, 1624, 1513, 1253 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

Anal. Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>5</sub>: C, 67.65%; H, 4.48%; Found: C, 67.79%; H, 4.58%.

### Refinement

All the H-atoms could be located in difference Fourier maps. The H atoms attached to carbon were introduced in calculated positions and treated as riding on their parent atoms with C—H = 0.98 Å (methyl) or 0.95 Å (aromatic) with *U*<sub>iso</sub>(H) = 1.2*U*<sub>eq</sub>(C<sub>aromatic</sub>) or *U*<sub>iso</sub>(H) = 1.5*U*<sub>eq</sub>(C<sub>methyl</sub>).

### Figures

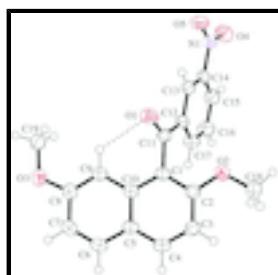


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of compound (I), showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids. The dashed line indicates an intramolecular C—H···O hydrogen bond.

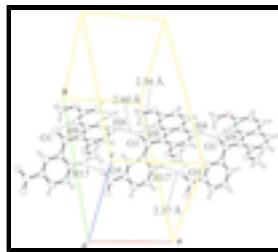


Fig. 2. A partial crystal packing diagram of compound (I), viewed down the *b* axis. The intra- and intermolecular C—H···O hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

### (2,7-Dimethoxynaphthalen-1-yl)(3-nitrophenyl)methanone

#### Crystal data

C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>5</sub>

*F*(000) = 704

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $M_r = 337.32$                  | $D_x = 1.390 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$            | Melting point = 418.8–419.1 K                           |
| Hall symbol: -P 2yn             | Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54187 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 8.05658 (18) \text{ \AA}$  | Cell parameters from 23523 reflections                  |
| $b = 17.0634 (4) \text{ \AA}$   | $\theta = 3.8\text{--}68.2^\circ$                       |
| $c = 11.7660 (3) \text{ \AA}$   | $\mu = 0.85 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $\beta = 94.660 (1)^\circ$      | $T = 193 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $V = 1612.15 (6) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Block, yellow   |
| $Z = 4$                         | $0.55 \times 0.20 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$               |

### Data collection

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer                                | 2942 independent reflections  |
| Radiation source: rotating anode graphite                         | 2685 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                              |
| Detector resolution: 10.00 pixels $\text{mm}^{-1}$                | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$  |
| $\omega$ scans  | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 68.2^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 4.6^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: numerical ( <i>NUMABS</i> ; Higashi, 1999) | $h = -9 \rightarrow 9$  |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.653, T_{\text{max}} = 0.849$                  | $k = -20 \rightarrow 20$  |
| 29060 measured reflections  | $l = -14 \rightarrow 14$  |

### Refinement

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map  |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$                                | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.090$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0474P)^2 + 0.4684P]$   |
| $S = 1.00$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  |
| 2942 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$  |
| 229 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   |
| 0 restraints   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.14 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008),<br>$F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{1/4}$ |
|  | Extinction coefficient: 0.0073 (4)  |

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -

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factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ - factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### *Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1   | 0.27637 (10)  | 0.43017 (5) | 0.69042 (8)  | 0.0421 (2)                       |
| O2   | 0.00689 (11)  | 0.59531 (5) | 0.62855 (8)  | 0.0451 (3)                       |
| O3   | -0.04611 (11) | 0.18744 (5) | 0.79381 (8)  | 0.0432 (2)                       |
| O4   | 0.64787 (14)  | 0.65633 (7) | 1.04665 (10) | 0.0638 (3)                       |
| O5   | 0.71205 (11)  | 0.57358 (6) | 0.91928 (9)  | 0.0526 (3)                       |
| N1   | 0.61035 (14)  | 0.60860 (6) | 0.97139 (10) | 0.0416 (3)                       |
| C1   | -0.00844 (14) | 0.46560 (7) | 0.68859 (9)  | 0.0309 (3)                       |
| C2   | -0.08844 (15) | 0.52991 (7) | 0.63812 (10) | 0.0343 (3)                       |
| C3   | -0.25834 (16) | 0.52651 (8) | 0.59896 (10) | 0.0377 (3)                       |
| H3   | -0.3127       | 0.5713      | 0.5655       | 0.045*                           |
| C4   | -0.34356 (15) | 0.45847 (8) | 0.60951 (10) | 0.0371 (3)                       |
| H4   | -0.4586       | 0.4568      | 0.5843       | 0.044*                           |
| C5   | -0.26677 (14) | 0.39048 (7) | 0.65650 (9)  | 0.0328 (3)                       |
| C6   | -0.35374 (15) | 0.31846 (8) | 0.66192 (10) | 0.0372 (3)                       |
| H6   | -0.4679       | 0.3161      | 0.6347       | 0.045*                           |
| C7   | -0.27714 (16) | 0.25281 (8) | 0.70512 (10) | 0.0386 (3)                       |
| H7   | -0.3364       | 0.2047      | 0.7061       | 0.046*                           |
| C8   | -0.10780 (15) | 0.25655 (7) | 0.74891 (10) | 0.0342 (3)                       |
| C9   | -0.01892 (14) | 0.32474 (7) | 0.74566 (9)  | 0.0318 (3)                       |
| H9   | 0.0942        | 0.3262      | 0.7755       | 0.038*                           |
| C10  | -0.09579 (14) | 0.39342 (7) | 0.69773 (9)  | 0.0298 (3)                       |
| C11  | 0.17233 (14)  | 0.47124 (7) | 0.73012 (9)  | 0.0307 (3)                       |
| C12  | 0.22134 (14)  | 0.52681 (7) | 0.82550 (9)  | 0.0298 (3)                       |
| C13  | 0.38964 (14)  | 0.54220 (7) | 0.85296 (10) | 0.0311 (3)                       |
| H13  | 0.4725        | 0.5190      | 0.8108       | 0.037*                           |
| C14  | 0.43276 (15)  | 0.59185 (7) | 0.94285 (10) | 0.0341 (3)                       |
| C15  | 0.31664 (17)  | 0.62608 (8) | 1.00789 (11) | 0.0425 (3)                       |
| H15  | 0.3505        | 0.6597      | 1.0699       | 0.051*                           |
| C16  | 0.15028 (17)  | 0.61002 (8) | 0.98007 (11) | 0.0444 (3)                       |
| H16  | 0.0681        | 0.6327      | 1.0234       | 0.053*                           |
| C17  | 0.10273 (15)  | 0.56103 (8) | 0.88928 (10) | 0.0368 (3)                       |
| H17  | -0.0121       | 0.5507      | 0.8704       | 0.044*                           |
| C18  | -0.05995 (17) | 0.65802 (8) | 0.55877 (11) | 0.0412 (3)                       |
| H18A | 0.0266        | 0.6975      | 0.5507       | 0.049*                           |
| H18B | -0.1535       | 0.6819      | 0.5943       | 0.049*                           |
| H18C | -0.0988       | 0.6377      | 0.4834       | 0.049*                           |
| C19  | 0.12202 (18)  | 0.18734 (8) | 0.84244 (12) | 0.0461 (3)                       |
| H19A | 0.1498        | 0.1354      | 0.8740       | 0.055*                           |
| H19B | 0.1349        | 0.2266      | 0.9033       | 0.055*                           |
| H19C | 0.1968        | 0.2000      | 0.7834       | 0.055*                           |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1  | 0.0304 (5) | 0.0488 (5) | 0.0476 (5) | 0.0002 (4)  | 0.0063 (4)  | -0.0138 (4) |
| O2  | 0.0411 (5) | 0.0371 (5) | 0.0550 (6) | -0.0072 (4) | -0.0099 (4) | 0.0087 (4)  |
| O3  | 0.0441 (5) | 0.0346 (5) | 0.0504 (5) | -0.0017 (4) | -0.0003 (4) | 0.0029 (4)  |
| O4  | 0.0542 (7) | 0.0562 (6) | 0.0767 (7) | -0.0120 (5) | -0.0224 (6) | -0.0144 (6) |
| O5  | 0.0293 (5) | 0.0639 (7) | 0.0639 (6) | -0.0023 (4) | -0.0007 (4) | 0.0040 (5)  |
| N1  | 0.0356 (6) | 0.0387 (6) | 0.0484 (6) | -0.0068 (5) | -0.0087 (5) | 0.0058 (5)  |
| C1  | 0.0280 (6) | 0.0360 (6) | 0.0287 (5) | -0.0012 (5) | 0.0016 (4)  | -0.0036 (5) |
| C2  | 0.0340 (6) | 0.0349 (6) | 0.0338 (6) | -0.0023 (5) | 0.0002 (5)  | -0.0021 (5) |
| C3  | 0.0346 (7) | 0.0406 (7) | 0.0370 (6) | 0.0039 (5)  | -0.0038 (5) | 0.0010 (5)  |
| C4  | 0.0272 (6) | 0.0481 (7) | 0.0351 (6) | 0.0002 (5)  | -0.0023 (5) | -0.0016 (5) |
| C5  | 0.0288 (6) | 0.0421 (7) | 0.0275 (6) | -0.0024 (5) | 0.0024 (4)  | -0.0034 (5) |
| C6  | 0.0287 (6) | 0.0476 (7) | 0.0350 (6) | -0.0078 (5) | 0.0004 (5)  | -0.0025 (5) |
| C7  | 0.0391 (7) | 0.0401 (7) | 0.0369 (6) | -0.0109 (5) | 0.0048 (5)  | -0.0031 (5) |
| C8  | 0.0378 (6) | 0.0348 (6) | 0.0302 (6) | -0.0010 (5) | 0.0049 (5)  | -0.0021 (5) |
| C9  | 0.0277 (6) | 0.0387 (6) | 0.0289 (5) | 0.0000 (5)  | 0.0019 (4)  | -0.0030 (5) |
| C10 | 0.0280 (6) | 0.0365 (6) | 0.0252 (5) | -0.0016 (5) | 0.0033 (4)  | -0.0039 (4) |
| C11 | 0.0280 (6) | 0.0334 (6) | 0.0310 (6) | -0.0014 (5) | 0.0042 (5)  | 0.0014 (5)  |
| C12 | 0.0271 (6) | 0.0324 (6) | 0.0300 (6) | -0.0009 (4) | 0.0018 (4)  | 0.0017 (4)  |
| C13 | 0.0283 (6) | 0.0324 (6) | 0.0326 (6) | 0.0014 (5)  | 0.0029 (5)  | 0.0033 (5)  |
| C14 | 0.0305 (6) | 0.0338 (6) | 0.0368 (6) | -0.0036 (5) | -0.0042 (5) | 0.0042 (5)  |
| C15 | 0.0461 (8) | 0.0417 (7) | 0.0386 (7) | -0.0012 (6) | -0.0023 (6) | -0.0089 (5) |
| C16 | 0.0395 (7) | 0.0521 (8) | 0.0422 (7) | 0.0048 (6)  | 0.0075 (6)  | -0.0115 (6) |
| C17 | 0.0273 (6) | 0.0455 (7) | 0.0377 (6) | 0.0006 (5)  | 0.0030 (5)  | -0.0034 (5) |
| C18 | 0.0481 (8) | 0.0356 (6) | 0.0396 (7) | 0.0013 (6)  | 0.0021 (6)  | 0.0020 (5)  |
| C19 | 0.0496 (8) | 0.0389 (7) | 0.0482 (8) | 0.0051 (6)  | -0.0053 (6) | 0.0003 (6)  |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|        |             |          |             |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| O1—C11 | 1.2147 (14) | C7—H7    | 0.9500      |
| O2—C2  | 1.3646 (15) | C8—C9    | 1.3685 (17) |
| O2—C18 | 1.4273 (15) | C9—C10   | 1.4206 (17) |
| O3—C8  | 1.3689 (15) | C9—H9    | 0.9500      |
| O3—C19 | 1.4270 (16) | C11—C12  | 1.4974 (16) |
| O4—N1  | 1.2229 (15) | C12—C17  | 1.3906 (16) |
| O5—N1  | 1.2189 (15) | C12—C13  | 1.3931 (16) |
| N1—C14 | 1.4709 (16) | C13—C14  | 1.3774 (17) |
| C1—C2  | 1.3821 (17) | C13—H13  | 0.9500      |
| C1—C10 | 1.4269 (16) | C14—C15  | 1.3851 (18) |
| C1—C11 | 1.5012 (16) | C15—C16  | 1.3810 (19) |
| C2—C3  | 1.4096 (17) | C15—H15  | 0.9500      |
| C3—C4  | 1.3596 (18) | C16—C17  | 1.3858 (18) |
| C3—H3  | 0.9500      | C16—H16  | 0.9500      |
| C4—C5  | 1.4067 (18) | C17—H17  | 0.9500      |
| C4—H4  | 0.9500      | C18—H18A | 0.9800      |
| C5—C6  | 1.4187 (17) | C18—H18B | 0.9800      |

## supplementary materials

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|              |              |                |              |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C5—C10       | 1.4236 (16)  | C18—H18C       | 0.9800       |
| C6—C7        | 1.3576 (18)  | C19—H19A       | 0.9800       |
| C6—H6        | 0.9500       | C19—H19B       | 0.9800       |
| C7—C8        | 1.4201 (18)  | C19—H19C       | 0.9800       |
| C2—O2—C18    | 118.16 (10)  | C5—C10—C1      | 118.31 (11)  |
| C8—O3—C19    | 117.31 (10)  | O1—C11—C12     | 120.36 (10)  |
| O5—N1—O4     | 123.64 (11)  | O1—C11—C1      | 121.29 (10)  |
| O5—N1—C14    | 118.11 (11)  | C12—C11—C1     | 118.31 (10)  |
| O4—N1—C14    | 118.25 (12)  | C17—C12—C13    | 119.62 (11)  |
| C2—C1—C10    | 120.14 (11)  | C17—C12—C11    | 121.29 (10)  |
| C2—C1—C11    | 119.68 (10)  | C13—C12—C11    | 119.05 (10)  |
| C10—C1—C11   | 120.15 (10)  | C14—C13—C12    | 118.30 (11)  |
| O2—C2—C1     | 116.03 (10)  | C14—C13—H13    | 120.9        |
| O2—C2—C3     | 123.01 (11)  | C12—C13—H13    | 120.9        |
| C1—C2—C3     | 120.96 (11)  | C13—C14—C15    | 122.96 (11)  |
| C4—C3—C2     | 119.31 (12)  | C13—C14—N1     | 118.34 (11)  |
| C4—C3—H3     | 120.3        | C15—C14—N1     | 118.69 (11)  |
| C2—C3—H3     | 120.3        | C16—C15—C14    | 118.13 (11)  |
| C3—C4—C5     | 122.06 (11)  | C16—C15—H15    | 120.9        |
| C3—C4—H4     | 119.0        | C14—C15—H15    | 120.9        |
| C5—C4—H4     | 119.0        | C15—C16—C17    | 120.31 (12)  |
| C4—C5—C6     | 121.94 (11)  | C15—C16—H16    | 119.8        |
| C4—C5—C10    | 119.17 (11)  | C17—C16—H16    | 119.8        |
| C6—C5—C10    | 118.88 (11)  | C16—C17—C12    | 120.68 (11)  |
| C7—C6—C5     | 121.36 (11)  | C16—C17—H17    | 119.7        |
| C7—C6—H6     | 119.3        | C12—C17—H17    | 119.7        |
| C5—C6—H6     | 119.3        | O2—C18—H18A    | 109.5        |
| C6—C7—C8     | 119.53 (11)  | O2—C18—H18B    | 109.5        |
| C6—C7—H7     | 120.2        | H18A—C18—H18B  | 109.5        |
| C8—C7—H7     | 120.2        | O2—C18—H18C    | 109.5        |
| C9—C8—O3     | 124.67 (11)  | H18A—C18—H18C  | 109.5        |
| C9—C8—C7     | 121.17 (11)  | H18B—C18—H18C  | 109.5        |
| O3—C8—C7     | 114.16 (11)  | O3—C19—H19A    | 109.5        |
| C8—C9—C10    | 120.02 (11)  | O3—C19—H19B    | 109.5        |
| C8—C9—H9     | 120.0        | H19A—C19—H19B  | 109.5        |
| C10—C9—H9    | 120.0        | O3—C19—H19C    | 109.5        |
| C9—C10—C5    | 119.00 (11)  | H19A—C19—H19C  | 109.5        |
| C9—C10—C1    | 122.69 (10)  | H19B—C19—H19C  | 109.5        |
| C18—O2—C2—C1 | 168.50 (11)  | C2—C1—C10—C9   | 178.10 (11)  |
| C18—O2—C2—C3 | -11.15 (17)  | C11—C1—C10—C9  | 0.20 (16)    |
| C10—C1—C2—O2 | -177.16 (10) | C2—C1—C10—C5   | -1.63 (16)   |
| C11—C1—C2—O2 | 0.74 (16)    | C11—C1—C10—C5  | -179.53 (10) |
| C10—C1—C2—C3 | 2.49 (18)    | C2—C1—C11—O1   | -117.94 (13) |
| C11—C1—C2—C3 | -179.60 (10) | C10—C1—C11—O1  | 59.96 (15)   |
| O2—C2—C3—C4  | 178.56 (11)  | C2—C1—C11—C12  | 64.42 (14)   |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | -1.07 (18)   | C10—C1—C11—C12 | -117.67 (12) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | -1.23 (19)   | O1—C11—C12—C17 | -165.28 (11) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6  | -176.62 (11) | C1—C11—C12—C17 | 12.37 (16)   |

|              |              |                 |              |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C3—C4—C5—C10 | 2.03 (18)    | O1—C11—C12—C13  | 12.50 (17)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C7  | 178.48 (11)  | C1—C11—C12—C13  | -169.84 (10) |
| C10—C5—C6—C7 | -0.17 (18)   | C17—C12—C13—C14 | -0.50 (17)   |
| C5—C6—C7—C8  | 1.83 (18)    | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -178.32 (10) |
| C19—O3—C8—C9 | 1.23 (17)    | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.96 (18)    |
| C19—O3—C8—C7 | -178.24 (11) | C12—C13—C14—N1  | -179.56 (10) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9  | -1.73 (18)   | O5—N1—C14—C13   | -4.97 (17)   |
| C6—C7—C8—O3  | 177.76 (11)  | O4—N1—C14—C13   | 175.63 (11)  |
| O3—C8—C9—C10 | -179.52 (10) | O5—N1—C14—C15   | 174.53 (12)  |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -0.09 (17)   | O4—N1—C14—C15   | -4.87 (17)   |
| C8—C9—C10—C5 | 1.75 (16)    | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -0.7 (2)     |
| C8—C9—C10—C1 | -177.99 (10) | N1—C14—C15—C16  | 179.87 (12)  |
| C4—C5—C10—C9 | 179.68 (10)  | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -0.1 (2)     |
| C6—C5—C10—C9 | -1.63 (16)   | C15—C16—C17—C12 | 0.5 (2)      |
| C4—C5—C10—C1 | -0.57 (16)   | C13—C12—C17—C16 | -0.24 (19)   |
| C6—C5—C10—C1 | 178.12 (10)  | C11—C12—C17—C16 | 177.54 (12)  |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                   | D—H  | H···A | D···A       | D—H···A |
|---------------------------|------|-------|-------------|---------|
| C4—H4···O1 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.95 | 2.60  | 3.3150 (15) | 132     |
| C9—H9···O1                | 0.95 | 2.56  | 3.0935 (14) | 116     |
| C17—H17···O5 <sup>i</sup> | 0.95 | 2.37  | 3.2028 (15) | 146     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

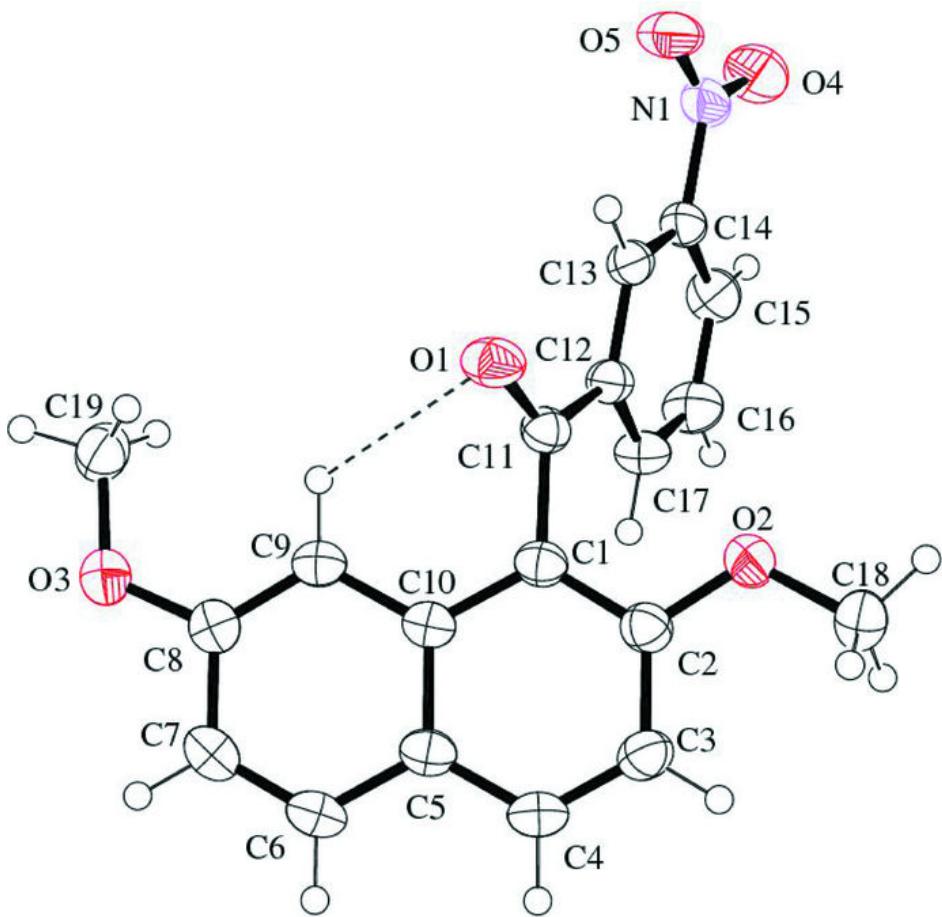


Fig. 2

